

## Concerns with Home Drinking Water Treatment Units

- ◇ Units should be used and maintained according to the manufacturer's instructions that accompany the unit
- ◇ In activated carbon filter units, microbial growth may result from the buildup of organic matter on the filter. Because of the possibility of microbial growth, the following is recommended:
  - Use this type of filter only on municipally treated (ie., chlorinated) or other water supplies known to be free of microbial contaminants.
  - Change filters and maintain the unit as per the manufacturer's recommendations.

## What Should I Do If the Community I Live in is on a Boil Water Advisory?

Drinking water should be boiled if your community is on a boil water advisory. This includes water that undergoes treatment in a home water treatment unit to remove various chemical contaminants.

*When the boil water advisory is over, please ensure that the treatment unit is thoroughly cleaned and sanitized.*

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

If you have any questions about drinking water safety, please contact the Government Service Centre nearest you or your regional Health and Community Services Board.

### Government Service Centre

#### Locations:

Happy Valley Goose Bay  
Corner Brook  
Grand Falls-Windsor  
Gander  
Clarenville  
Harbour Grace  
St. John's

### Regional Health & Community Services Board

#### Locations:

St. John's  
Holyrood  
Gander  
Corner Brook

### Other Drinking Water Awareness Pamphlets include:

What You Should Know About...Giardia  
What You Should Know About...Boil Water Advisories



Department of Health and Community Services  
Health and Community Services Boards  
Department of Government Services and Lands

## WHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT.....

## HOME DRINKING WATER TREATMENT UNITS



## DRINKING WATER AWARENESS

## What Are Home Drinking Water Treatment Units?

A variety of home drinking water treatment units are available at retail stores throughout the province to remove or reduce a wide range of contaminants that may be found in tap water.

Some of the types of treatment methods available include filtration, ion exchange, reverse osmosis, and distillation.

### What Should I Look for When Shopping for a drinking Water Treatment Unit for Use in My Home

Before you purchase a unit, you need to know what you are trying to remove from your tap water.

Because you are unlikely to find a single unit to remove every type of thinking water contaminant, you must pick a unit that is able to reduce the contaminant(s) you are concerned about.

For example, a treatment unit designed to remove chemicals such as trihalomethanes, lead or chlorine is of no use to you, if you desire to be protected from disease causing microorganisms.

**Be an informed Consumer!**  
Don't Purchase a Treatment Unit Which Cannot Reduce the contaminant(s) You are Concerned About

## Is there Any Way To Verify the Treatment Claims Made by the various Manufacturers?

There are six ANSI/NSF standards relating to water filtration and treatment units. You can check to see if the unit meets one of these standards. The standards are outlined in the table below.

Standard	Specific Product/Use
<b>ANSI/NSF 42 Treatment</b>	<p><b>Drinking Water Units Aesthetic Effects.</b></p> <p>These devices deal with contaminants that affect taste, odor or colour of the drinking water.</p> <p>Examples of units include carbon and granular activated charcoal filters.</p>
<b>ANSI/NSF 53</b>	<p><b>Drinking water Treatment devices- Health Effects*</b></p> <p>These devices can deal with contaminants that can affect human health if found at levels above guideline levels.</p> <p>Examples of units include carbon and granular activated charcoal filters.</p>
<b>ANSI/NSF 55</b>	<p><b>Ultraviolet Microbiological Water Treatment Systems</b></p> <p>One class of devices and disinfect micro biologically contaminated water and another class is designed for non-disease causing or nuisance micro-organisms only.</p>

<b>ANSI/NSF 58</b>	<p><b>Reverse Osmosis Drinking Water Treatment Systems</b></p> <p>Applies to systems where water is forced through a semi-permeable membrane (may include filters certified under ANSI/NSF42 or 53)</p>
<b>ANSI/NSF 62</b>	<p><b>Drinking Water Distillation Systems</b></p> <p>Applies to systems that heat water to the boiling point and collect water as it condenses leaving contaminants behind (eg. heavy metals)</p>
<b>ANSI/NSF 44</b>	<p><b>Caution Exchange Water Softeners</b></p> <p>For the removal of calcium and magnesium ions from the water</p>

\*Be sure that the filter can remove the health related contaminant you are concerned about. Not all ANSI/NSF 53 standards remove all health related contaminants.



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[www.nsf.org](http://www.nsf.org)  
[www.il.com](http://www.il.com)  
[www.sca-international.org](http://www.sca-international.org)  
 to see if a treatment unit has been certified to one of these standards.